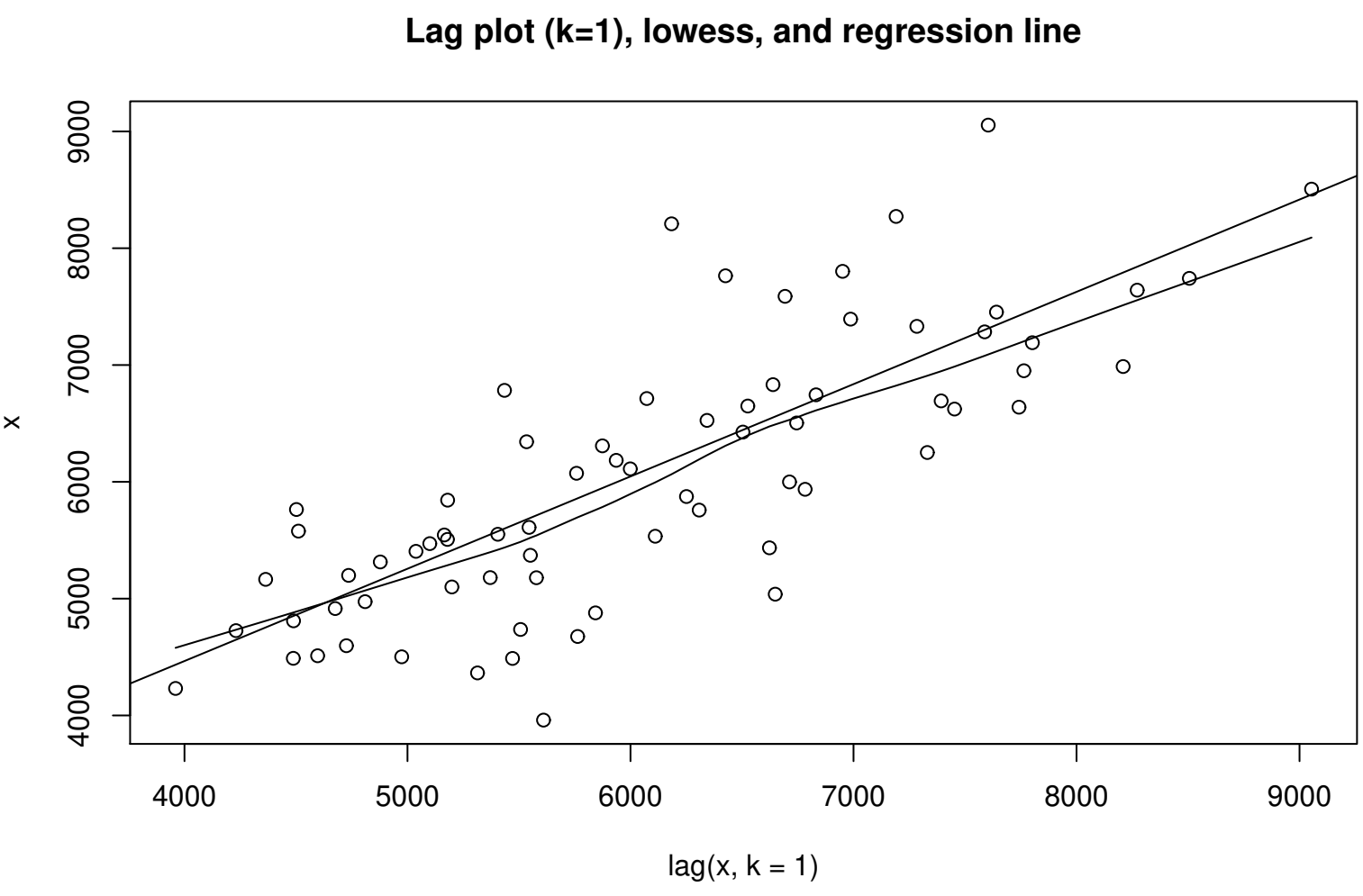
Lag plot (k=1), lowess, and regression line
x
lag(x, k = 1)
4000
5000
6000
7000
8000
9000